### **Authorised Version**

# Victims of Crime Assistance (Special Financial Assistance) Regulations 2021

S.R. No. 151/2021

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#### **Authorised Version**

#### STATUTORY RULES 2021

S.R. No. 151/2021

Victims of Crime Assistance Act 1996

# Victims of Crime Assistance (Special Financial Assistance) Regulations 2021

The Governor in Council makes the following Regulations:

Dated: 30 November 2021

Responsible Minister:

NATALIE HUTCHINS Minister for Victim Support

#### ALEXANDRA DEBELJAKOVIC Clerk of the Executive Council

#### 1 Objective

The objective of these Regulations is to facilitate the payment of special financial assistance to certain victims of crime.

#### 2 Authorising provision

These Regulations are made under section 72 of the Victims of Crime Assistance Act 1996.

#### 3 Commencement

These Regulations come into operation on 5 December 2021.

#### 4 Revocation

The Victims of Crime Assistance (Special Financial Assistance) Regulations 2011<sup>1</sup> are **revoked**.

#### 5 Definitions

In these Regulations—

#### Aboriginal person means a person who—

- (a) is descended from an Aboriginal person or Torres Strait Islander; and
- (b) identifies as an Aboriginal person or Torres Strait Islander; and
- (c) is accepted as an Aboriginal person or Torres Strait Islander by an Aboriginal or Torres Strait Island community;

#### elderly means-

- (a) in relation to an Aboriginal person, 55 years of age or older; or
- (b) in relation to any other person, 65 years of age or older;
- HIV means the human immuno-deficiency virus which is a causative agent of the acquired immune deficiency syndrome and other related conditions;

#### impaired mental functioning means—

- (a) a mental illness within the meaning of the **Mental Health Act 2014**; or
- (b) an intellectual disability within the meaning of the **Disability Act 2006**; or
- (c) an acquired brain injury; or
- (d) an autism spectrum disorder; or
- (e) a neurological impairment, including but not limited to dementia;

sexual assault has the meaning given by section 40 of the Crimes Act 1958;

sexual penetration has the meaning given by section 35A of the Crimes Act 1958:

### the Act means the Victims of Crime Assistance Act 1996;

very serious physical injury means actual physical bodily harm that is permanent or of long-term duration and involves—

- (a) loss of a bodily function; or
- (b) disfigurement of a part of the body; or
- (c) total or partial loss of a part of the body; or
- (d) loss of a foetus; or
- (e) loss of fertility.

#### 6 Specified categories of acts of violence

For the purposes of section 8A(6)(a) of the Act, the acts of violence and classes of acts of violence that are categorised as category A, B, C or D acts of violence are those specified in Schedule 1.

## 7 When category A maximum amount is available for category B, C or D acts of violence

- (1) For the purposes of section 8A(6)(b) of the Act, the prescribed higher maximum amount in relation to a category B, C or D act of violence is \$10 000 if the circumstances set out in subregulation (2) apply.
- (2) For the purposes of section 8A(6)(c) of the Act and subregulation (1), the prescribed circumstances are the circumstances in which, as a direct result of the act of violence, the victim—
  - (a) has suffered a very serious physical injury;
  - (b) has been infected with a life-threatening disease, including HIV; or

(c) is a victim of a series of related criminal acts that are acts of sexual penetration or sexual assault.

## 8 When category B maximum amount is available for category C or D acts of violence

- (1) For the purposes of section 8A(6)(b) of the Act, the prescribed higher maximum amount in relation to a category C or D act of violence (other than in the circumstances set out in regulation 7) is \$3250 if the circumstances set out in subregulation (2) apply.
- (2) For the purposes of section 8A(6)(c) of the Act and subregulation (1), the prescribed circumstances are the circumstances in which—
  - (a) as a direct result of the act of violence, the victim—
    - (i) has suffered a serious injury; or
    - (ii) is a victim of related criminal acts; or
    - (iii) has suffered a deprivation of their liberty; and
  - (b) on the date of the act of violence (or the date of any criminal act in the case of related criminal acts), the victim—
    - (i) was a child under 18 years of age; or
    - (ii) was elderly; or
    - (iii) had impaired mental functioning.

# 9 When category C maximum amount is available for category D acts of violence

(1) For the purposes of section 8A(6)(b) of the Act, the prescribed higher maximum amount in relation to a category D act of violence (other than in the circumstances set out in regulation 7 or 8) is

- \$1300 if the circumstances set out in subregulation (2) apply.
- (2) For the purposes of section 8A(6)(c) of the Act and subregulation (1), the prescribed circumstances are the circumstances in which—
  - (a) as a direct result of the act of violence, the victim is a victim of related criminal acts; or
  - (b) on the date of the act of violence (or the date of any criminal act in the case of related criminal acts), the victim—
    - (i) was a child under 18 years of age; or
    - (ii) was elderly; or
    - (iii) had impaired mental functioning.

### Schedule 1—Categories of acts of violence

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#### 1 Category A acts of violence

A category A act of violence is any act of violence that is an offence involving—

- (a) sexual penetration of a person; or
- (b) attempted murder.

#### 2 Category B acts of violence

A category B act of violence is any act of violence that is an offence involving—

- (a) attempted sexual penetration of a person; or
- (b) sexual assault of a person; or
- (c) armed robbery; or
- (d) aggravated burglary; or
- (e) the deprivation of liberty of a person for the purpose of—
  - (i) sexual penetration; or
  - (ii) demanding any ransom for their release.

#### 3 Category C acts of violence

A category C act of violence is any act of violence that is an offence involving—

- (a) an attempt to commit a category B act of violence (other than an act of violence referred to in clause 2(a)); or
- (b) a threat of death; or
- (c) conduct endangering life; or
- (d) conduct inflicting serious injury; or
- (e) robbery.

#### 4 Category D acts of violence

A category D act of violence is any-

- (a) act of violence that is an offence involving—
  - (i) an attempt to commit a category C act of violence (other than an act of violence referred to clause 3(a)); or
  - (ii) a threat of injury; or
  - (iii) an assault against a person; or
  - (iv) an attempted assault; or
  - (v) the deprivation of the liberty of a person (other than for a purpose referred to in clause 2(e)); or
- (b) act of violence not otherwise specified as a category A, B, C or D act of violence.

Endnotes

### **Endnotes**

<sup>1</sup> Reg. 4: S.R. No. 145/2011.